



## GIVE ME 5: il potere del 5

### SENTENCE OPENER

**L'anno prossimo**  
Next year

**Quando ero piccolo/a**  
when I was younger

**Tre anni fa**  
three years ago

**Quando saró piu grande**  
when I will be older

**Vorrei / mi piacerebbe**  
I would like

### MODAL VERBS

**Voglio** = I want    **vorrei** = I would like    **vorrebbe** = s/he would like

**Posso** = I can    **potrei** = I could    **si potrebbe** = one/we could

**Devo** = I have to    **dovrei** = I should    **si dovrebbe** = one should

### OPINIONS

**Penso che** = I think that

**Credo che** = I believe that

**Per me** = for me

**A mio avviso** = in my opinion

**Son convinto/a che** = I am convinced that

**Trovo che** = I find that

**Mi pare/sembra che** = it seems that

### COMPLEX CONNECTIVES

**A causa di ciò** = because of this

**Nonostante ciò** = nevertheless

**Malgrado ciò** = despite this

**Tuttavia** = although

**Considerando che** = considering that

**Non solo... ma anche**  
not only... but also

**Se da una parte... dall'altra**  
if on one side.... On the other

**Sia l'uno che l'altro**  
both... and

**Entrambi** = both

**Ne l'uno... ne l'altro**  
Neither one .. nor the other

### FUTURE PLANS PHRASES

**Mi piacerebbe fare** =  
I would like to do..

**Vorrei visitare/lavorare/ avere**  
I would like to visit/work/have

**Sogno di** = I dream of

**Spero di** = I hope to

**Ho intenzione di** = I intent to

### ESCLAMATION

**Che bello!** How beautiful!

**Che carino!** How nice!

**Che figo** How cool!

**Che paura!** What a scare!

**Che peccato!** What a pity

**Che vergogna!** What a shame!!

**Che brutto!** How horrible!

**Che schifo!** That's awful

### ESPRESIONI IDIOMATICHE

**Non mi importa un fico secco**  
I couldn't care less

**Mi annoio da morire**  
I'm bored out of my mind

**É buono come il pane**  
as good as gold

**C'erano solo quattro gatti**  
there was hardly anyone there

**Facciamo quatto chiacchiere**  
we have a little chat

**É a due passi da qua**  
it's a stone's throw away

### SUBJUNCTIVE

**Magari potessi** = I wish I could

**Sebbene sia difficile/impensabile** although it is difficult/unthinkable

**Magari ce ne fossero di piú /meno** I wish there were more/less

**Non penso/credo che sia/abbia/ faccia/ vada/ si possa/ si debba**  
I don't think/ believe that it is/has/does/ goes/ can/ shall

**Benché /Sebbene siano/abbiano/ facciano/ vadano/ si possano/ si debbano**  
Although they are/have/do/go/ can/should

### FRASI IPOTETICHE CON "SE"

**se fossi ricco/a aiuterei i piú poveri/ gli svantaggiati i piú bisognosi**  
if I were rich I would help the poorest/ the disadvantaged/ people most in need

**se vincessi la lotteria andrei a vivere in Brasile**  
If I won the lottery I would live in

**se avessi tanti soldi viaggerei per tutto il mondo**  
if I had lots of money I would travel all over the world

**se potessi, farei il cantante ..** if I would could I would be singer

**se prendessi buoni voti potrei andare all'università**  
If I got good grades I could go to university



# VERBI

## To form the present: IL PRESENTE

	ARE	ERE	IRE	
<i>I</i>	O	O	O	isco
<i>you (s)</i>	I	I	I	isci
<i>He/she</i>	A	E	E	isce
<i>we</i>	Iamo	Iamo	Iamo	Iamo
<i>you (p)</i>	Ate	Ete	Ite	ite
<i>they</i>	Ano	Ono	Ono	iscono

## To form the past: IL PASSATO

ARE	➔	ato
ERE	➔	uto
IRE	➔	ito

<p style="text-align: center; color: red;">Present of: <b>AVERE (to have)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>io ho</i> <i>tu hai</i> <i>lui/lei ha</i> <i>noi abbiamo</i> <i>voi avete</i> <i>loro hanno</i></p>	<p style="text-align: center; color: red;">Present of: <b>ESSERE (to be)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>io sono</i> <i>tu sei</i> <i>lui/lei è</i> <i>noi siamo</i> <i>voi siete</i> <i>loro sono</i></p>
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## To form the imperfect: L'IMPERFETTO

ARE	
<i>I</i>	AVO
<i>you (s)</i>	AVI
<i>He/she</i>	AVA
<i>we</i>	AVAMO
<i>you (p)</i>	AVATE
<i>they</i>	AVANO

## To form the future: IL FUTURO

	ARE	ERE	IRE
	↙ ↘		↓
I will/shall	erò	irò	
You will/shall (S)	erai	irai	
He /she will/shall	erà	irà	
We will/shall	erem	iremo	
You will/shall (P)	erete	irete	
They will/shall	eranno	iranno	

## To form the conditional: IL CONDIZIONALE

	ARE	ERE	IRE
	↙ ↘		↓
I would/should	erei	irei	
You would/should (S)	eresti	iresti	
He /she would/should	erebbe	irebbe	
We would/should	eremmo	iremmo	
You would/should (P)	ereste	ireste	
They would/should	erebbero	irebbero	

<b>To be - ESSERE</b>	
<b>SINGOLARE</b>	<b>PLURALE</b>
<p>E' - <i>it is</i> C'è: <i>there is</i></p> <hr/> <p>Era: <i>It was</i> C'era: <i>There was</i></p> <hr/> <p>E' stato/a: <i>it was</i> C'è stato/stata - <i>there was</i></p> <hr/> <p>Sarà: <i>it will be</i> Ci sarà: <i>there will be</i></p> <hr/> <p>Sarebbe: <i>it would be</i> Ci sarebbe: <i>there would be</i></p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"><b>PRESENT</b></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"><b>IMPERFECT</b></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"><b>PRESENT PERFECT</b></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"><b>FUTURE</b></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"><b>IDEAL</b></div>
	<p>Sono - <i>they are</i> Ci sono: <i>there are</i></p> <hr/> <p>Erano: <i>They were</i> C'erano: <i>There were</i></p> <hr/> <p>Sono stati/state: <i>They were</i> Ci sono stati/state - <i>there were</i></p> <hr/> <p>Saranno: <i>They will be</i> Ci saranno: <i>There will be</i></p> <hr/> <p>Sarebbero: <i>They would be</i> Ci sarebbero: <i>there would be</i></p>

<b>Essere</b>	<b>Avere</b>	<b>Andare</b>	<b>Fare</b>	<b>Potere</b>	<b>Volere</b>	<b>Dovere</b>	<b>Bere</b>	<b>Uscire</b>	<b>Stare</b>
<b>To be</b>	<b>To have</b>	<b>To go</b>	<b>To do</b>	<b>Can may</b>	<b>Want wish</b>	<b>Must shall</b>	<b>To drink</b>	<b>To go out</b>	<b>To stay</b>
<b>Sono</b> I am	<b>Ho</b> I have	<b>Vado</b> I go	<b>Faccio</b> I do	<b>Posso</b> I can	<b>Voglio</b> I want	<b>Devo</b> I have to	<b>Bevo</b> I drink	<b>Esco</b> I go out	<b>Sto</b> I am
<b>Ero</b> I was	<b>Avevo</b> I used to have	<b>Andavo</b> I used to go	<b>Facevo</b> I used to do	<b>Potevo</b> I could	<b>Volevo</b> I wanted	<b>Dovevo</b> I had to	<b>Bevevo</b> I used to drink	<b>Uscivo</b> I used to go out	<b>Stavo</b> I used to stay
<b>Sono stato</b> I have been	<b>Ho avuto</b> I had	<b>Sono andato</b> I went	<b>Ho fatto</b> I did	<b>Ho potuto</b> I could	<b>Ho voluto</b> I wanted	<b>Ho dovuto</b> I had to	<b>Ho bevuto</b> I drank	<b>Sono uscito</b> I went out	<b>Sono stato</b> I have been
<b>Sarò</b> I will be	<b>Avrò</b> I will have	<b>Andrò</b> I will go	<b>Farò</b> I will do	<b>Potró</b> I will be able	<b>Vorrò</b> I will want	<b>Dovrò</b> I will have to	<b>Berrò</b> I will drink	<b>Uscirò</b> I will go out	<b>Starò</b> I will be/stay

				to	to				
<b>Sarei</b>	<b>Avrei</b>	<b>Andrei</b>	<b>Farei</b>	<b>Potrei</b>	<b>Vorrei</b>	<b>Dovrei</b>	<b>Berrei</b>	<b>Uscirei</b>	<b>Starei</b>
I would be	I would have	I would go	I would do	I would be able to	I would (like)	I should might	I would drink	I would go out	I would be/stay
Sia	Abbia	Vada	Faccia	Possa	Voglia	Debba	Beva	Esca	Stia
Is	Have	Go	do	Can	Want	Has to	Drink	Go out	Be/stay

a

**Verbs using ESSERE +PP**

Arrivare = to arrive  
 Uscire = to go out  
 Andare = to go  
 Salire = to go up  
 Ritornare = to return  
 Nascere = to be born  
 Diventare = to become  
 Crescere = to grow up  
 Stare = to stay

Partire = to leave  
 Entrare = to enter  
 Venire = to come  
 Scendere = to go down  
 Cadere = to fall  
 Morire = to die  
 Divenire = to become  
 Rimanere = to remain  
 Restare = to stay

**VERBI RIFLESSIVI**

**LAVARSI = to wash oneself**

**Mi** lavo I wash myself  
**ti** lavi you wash yourself  
**si** lava s/he washes him/herself  
**ci** laviamo we wash ourselves  
**vi** lavate you wash yourselves  
**si** lavano they wash themselves

**Sono, sei, é, siamo,**

**siete** uscito/a/i/e  
 andato/a/i/e  
 venuto/a/i/e  
 nato/a/i/e  
 morto/a/i/e  
 stato/a/i/e  
 sceso/a/i/e  
 cresciuto/a/i/e  
 divenuto/a/i/e  
 rimasto/a/i/e

**Dopo aver + PP** dopo aver mangiato = after having eaten

**dopo essere + PP** dopo essere stato = after having been

**Mi, ti, le, gli, ci, vi, a loro,** **piace mangiare**

**a me, a te, a lui, a lei, a noi, a voi, a loro** **piace la pizza**

**a mia madre, a Maria, a Paolo,** **piacciono le pizze**  
**ai miei genitori**